## [19] 中华人民共和国国家知识产权局



## [12] 实用新型专利说明书

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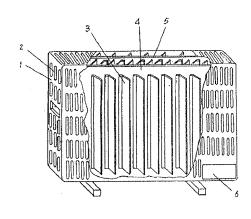
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共同专利权人 徐 俊 玄昌南 [72] 设计人 赵亚辉 徐 俊 玄昌南

权利要求书1页 说明书3页 附图2页

# [54] 实用新型名称 新型高效电暖器 [57] 摘要

一种新型高效电暖器,它包括板形陶瓷发热体,云母绝缘板,散热片、外罩等,其特征是两块外部设置云母绝缘板的板形陶瓷发热体并列安装,中间形成对流换热通道,在云母绝缘板两侧组装散热板,在散热板的外侧焊接散热片,散热片与散热板连接断面构成一定的角度,在对流换热通道内,两侧相对散热板上焊接的散热片相互插入对方空间。 优点是散热面积比较大,并且由于采用带有一定角度的散热片,在保证散热面积的要求下占据空间较小。 同时设置对流换热通道,形成被加温空气自下向上强迫流动,提高换热效果,因而采暖效果好,室内升温快;节约能源,热效率达96%以上;可适用于独立供热或集中供热。



1、一种新型高效电暖器,它包括板形陶瓷发热体,云母绝缘板, 散热片、外罩等,其特征是:两块外部设置云母绝缘板的板形陶瓷发热 体并列安装,中间形成对流换热通道,在云母绝缘板两侧组装散热板, 在散热板的外侧焊接散热片,散热片与散热板连接断面构成一定的角 度,在对流换热通道内,两侧相对散热板上焊接的散热片相互插入对方 空间。

## 新型高效电暖器

## 技术领域

本实用新型属于一种电暖器,特别是一种能使取暖空间快速升温的新型高效电暖器。

## 背景技术

现有的各种类型电暖器,虽然功率大,其表面温度高达 80—90℃,但由于散热面积太小(一般不足 2M²),严重阻碍热量释放,导致散热慢,采暖效果不理想,故仅能用于临时性小范围的辅助采暖,不能作为代替水暖的主要供暖设备。任何一种采暖设备的采暖效果好坏,并不在于它的功率大小和表面温度的高低,而是在功率和表面温度相同的条件下,取决于散热面积的大小。

## 实用新型内容

本实用新型的目的是提供一种新型电暖器,采暖效果好,室内升温快,无污染,无维修,安全可靠,费用低廉,使用方便,可适用于独立供热或集中供热。

本实用新型的目的是通过如下技术方案实现的:它包括板形陶瓷发热体,云母绝缘板,散热片、外罩等,其特征是:两块外部设置云母绝缘板的板形陶瓷发热体并列安装,中间形成对流换热通道,在云母绝缘板两侧组装散热板,在散热板的外侧焊接散热片,散热片与散热板连接断面构成一定的角度,在对流换热通道内,两侧相对散热板上焊接的散

热片相互插入对方空间。

本实用新型的优点是: 散热面积比较大,相当于采暖房间面积的二分之一,并且由于采用带有一定角度的散热片,在保证散热面积的要求下占据空间较小。同时由于中间设置对流换热通道,形成被加温的室内空气自下向上强迫流动,提高换热效果,因而采暖效果好,室内升温快;无污染,使用安全可靠,免除维修;由于采取两块板形陶瓷发热体并列安装,显著缩短连接导线,省却相应的零部件。它比水暖降低配套费用50%以上,节约能源,热效率达96%以上;使用方便,可适用于独立供热或集中供热。

#### 附图说明,

- 图 1 是本实用新型的结构示意图。
- 图 2 是散热片与散热板连接的连接结构局部放大示意图。

## 具体实施方式

见图 1、2, 具体结构如下: 内部结构设置有两块连接导线的板形陶瓷发热体 5, 两块板形陶瓷发热体 5 之间形成对流换热通道 7, 其陶瓷发热体 5 外表面敷上云母绝缘板,在云母绝缘板的外侧安装散热板 4, 在散热板 4 的外表面焊接散热片 3, 散热片 3 与散热板 4 连接断面构成一定的角度,在对流换热通道 7 内,两侧散热板 4 上焊接的散热片 3 相互插入对方空间。散热片 3 的外部安装固定外單 1。外單 1 上设置散热孔 2。在散热器内部的一角上组装智能电子温控器 6, 温控器 6 连接的数子显示屏安装在外罩 1 上, 温控器 6 和数子显示屏均采用现有技术产品。

使用本实用新型时,通电 30 分钟,其表面可上升到 90℃以上温度,这时开始采暖,采暖空间的冷气从底部的进气口吸进,与散热表面接触,使空气加热而后以冷暖对流热运动的方式,迅速从外單 1 的上端和旁侧设置的散热孔 2 排出,从而很快提升室内的空气温度。由于本实用新型组装智能电子温控器 6,用户可自行设定采暖温度,当室内温度达到设定的温度时,它自动断电停止运行,当室内温度下降到设定温度以下时,又自动启动开始运行,不仅满足了采暖的要求,而且可节省能源。

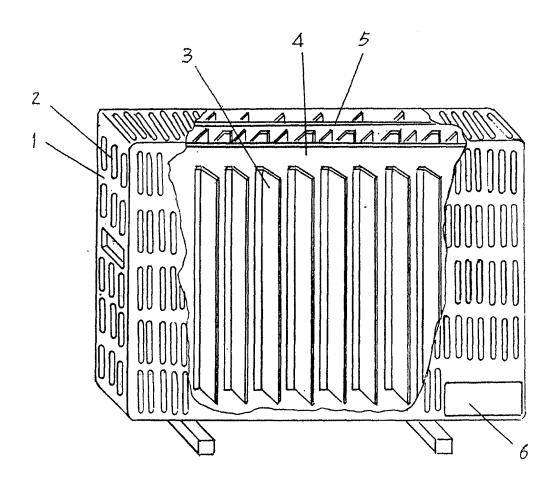


图 1

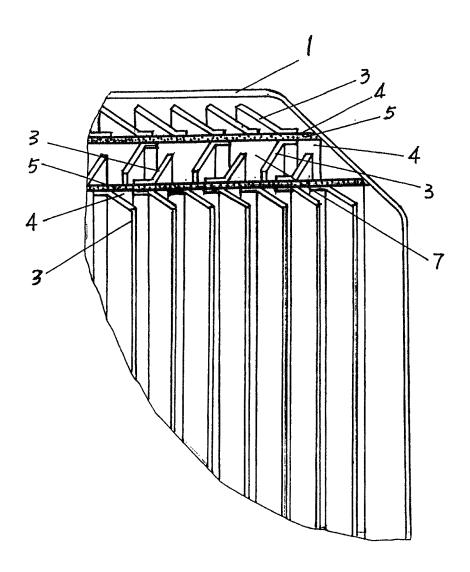


图 2

#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/CN2004/001439

A. CLASS			
A. CLASS	IFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER		
		4 F28F 3/12	
According to	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both n	ational classification and IPC	
B. FIELI	DS SEARCHED		
Minimum d	ocumentation searched (classification system followed	by classification symbols)	
	IPC7 F24D 1	3/+ ; F28F 1/+ 3/+	
Documentat	ion searched other than minimum documentation to th	e extent that such documents are include	ed in the fields searched
	Chiese Pate	nt Documents	
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (nam	ne of data base and, where practicable, s	earch terms used)
	EPODOC PAJ WPI CPRS CNKI radiator fin e	electric+ heater pad (fin array) (r	adiator flake)
C. DOCU	MENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No
1	JP11311489A (SANOH IND CO LTD) 09. N	OV1999(09. 11.1999)	1-9
<b>X</b>	CN2536943Y (ZHANG, Weiheng etc.) 19. FE	32003(19. 02. 2003)	1-9
1	JP11037486A(PHILIPS KK etc.) 12. FEB1999(12. 02. 1999)		1-9
CN2672541Y (ZHAO, Yahui etc.) 19. JAN2005(19. 01. 2005)		5(19. 01. 2005)	1-9
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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No.
PCT/CN2004/001439

Patent Documents referred in the Report	Publication Date	Patent Family	Publication Date
JP11311489A	09. NOV1999(09. 11.1999)	NONE	,
CN2536943Y	19. FEB2003(19. 02. 2003)	NONE	
JP11037486A	12. FEB1999(12. 02. 1999)	NONE	
CN2672541Y	19. JAN2005(19. 01. 2005)	NONE	

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family annex) (April 2005)

#### A. 主题的分类

F24D 13/04 F28F 3/12

按照国际专利分类表(IPC)或者同时按照国家分类和 IPC 两种分类

#### B. 检索领域

检索的最低限度文献(标明分类系统和分类号)

IPC7 F24D 13/+; F28F 1/+ 3/+

包含在检索领域中的除最低限度文献以外的检索文献

中国专利文献

在国际检索时查阅的电子数据库(数据库的名称,和使用的检索词(如使用))

EPODOC PAJ WPI CPRS CNKI 散热器 电暖气 电暖器

radiator fin electric+ heater pad (fin array) (radiator flake)

#### C. 相关文件

类 型*	引用文件,必要时,指明相关段落	相关的权利要求			
A	JP11311489A (SANOH 工业有限公司) 09.11 月.1999(09.11.1999)	1-9			
A	CN2536943Y (张伟恒等) 19.2 月.2003(19.02.2003)	1-9			
A	JP11037486A(PHILIPS KK 等) ,12. 2 月. 1999(12. 02. 1999)	1-9			
A	CN2672541Y(赵亚辉等) 19. 1月. 2005(19. 01. 2005)	1-9			
1	•	1			

#### □ 其余文件在 C 栏的续页中列出。

図 见同族专利附件。

- \* 引用文件的具体类型:
- "A"认为不特别相关的表示了现有技术一般状态的文件
- "B" 在国际申请日的当天或之后公布的在先申请或专利
- "L"可能对优先权要求构成怀疑的文件,或为确定另一篇 引用文件的公布日而引用的或者因其他特殊理由而引 用的文件
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- "Y"特别相关的文件,当该文件与另一篇或者多篇该类文件 结合并且这种结合对于本领域技术人员为显而易见时, 要求保护的发明不具有创造性
- "&" 同族专利的文件

受权官员

国际检索实际完成的日期

05.9月.2005(05.09.2005)

国际检索报告邮寄日期

29・9月2005 (29・09・2005)

中华人民共和国国家知识产权局(ISA/CN)中国北京市海淀区蓟门桥西土城路 6 号 100088

传真号: (86-10)62019451

姜岩

电话号码: (86-10)62084688



#### 国际检索报告 关于同族专利的信息

	国际申请号
	PCT/CN2004/001439
۰	

检索报告中引用的 专利文件	公布日期	同族专利	公布日期
JP11311489A 09	0.11月.1999(09.11.199	9) 无	
CN2536943Y 19	0.2月.2003(19.02.2003	3) 无	
JP11037486A 12	2.2月.1999(12.02.1999	9) 无	
CN2672541Y 19	). 1月. 2005(19. 01. 2005)	) 无	